

HUMAN RIGHTS

A chronicle of inheritance of freedom



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Human beings have travelled an extended pathway through civilization. History reveals that conflict for survival is the basic activity of Nature. Quantity of natural products matters, not the quality or form and human beings learnt to stock those as resource for future that is the only measurement of superiority in order to stay stable against all odds. What arose in the thoughtful mind of a leader of a group is 'right to live'.

As one knows in today's world, Human Rights is a phrase, too essential and significant to continue life on Earth. Though individual existence is the main issue in one's life, yet experience teaches all to form a large group to support each other regularly that would definitely prevent a sudden trouble, from the moment of its origin. To withstand such substantiated authentication, few world leaders from prominent nations formulated a charter. The United Nations Charter was drafted at a conference in April-June 1945; this charter took effect on 24 October 1945, and the U.N. began operation. The U.N.'s mission to preserve world peace was complicated in its early decades because of the Cold War between the US and Soviet Union and their respective allies. On New Year's Day 1942, President Roosevelt of the U.S.A., Prime Minister Churchill of the U.K., Maxim Litvinov of the USSR, and T.V. Soong of China, (founder of the China Development Finance Corporation) signed a short doc-

ument which later came to be known as the United Nations Declaration and the next day the representatives of twenty-two other nations added their signatures." The term United Nations was first officially used when 26 governments signed this Declaration. One major change from the Atlantic Charter was the addition of a provision for religious freedom, which Stalin approved after Roosevelt insisted. By 1st March 1945, 21 additional states had signed. World Wars, both in 20th Century, enraptured the egotism of invasion within the mind of the adamant leaders while the entire populace of the upheaval world was ruptured through and through. Necessity of such authentic endorsement came into existence. The rising sun of a new world order witnessed the establishment of 'Human Rights' declaration that is one of the most essential invocations of all living human beings. Though a document is simply a paper with certain promises imprinted, the major matter dwells within the realm of regular practice. Hence, the rights of every individual covers right to life, freedom from torture, freedom from slavery, fair trial, freedom of speech, freedom of thought, conscience and religion, freedom of movement, right to debate, right to keep and bear arms, future generations, Sexual orientation and gender identity, trade, water, sex & reproduction, world health, information and communication technologies, right to asylum, relationship with others, and the world environment.

In India, Human Rights Day is observed every year on December 10. Government of India incites all the citizens and relevant departments to execute these rights and duties as have been documented to preserve safety and security of all individuals. To stand alone to defend oneself is too weakening and temporary, compared to a joint effort of an organized effort made to safeguard entire community. When a common goal is ascertained to be amended or retained, force from a methodized executive body would make it possible to figure out the required issue on its expected track.

Humanity is confirmed and renewed, every time one participates in such celebration, either by active voluntary service or through mental

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accompaniment. Violence is a monster in present society that does not disappear on its own. Any reader of human history knows that it is accompanying human civilization in the form of several disguised hindrances. Once you give 'time to self', you would be able to emerge as a developed personality while you start giving value to moral virtues in daily life. Step forward and defend the rights of a refugee or migrant, a person with disabilities, an LGBT person, a woman, a child, indigenous people, a minority group, or anyone else at risk of discrimination or hostility.

'Right' is synonymous to correctness, which has an implication in mind of the readers that things claimed in a regular life must match with justice and liberty. The judiciary executes an implied law, defending each citizen to affirm individual independence under the general rule of a particular nation that establishes an air of bracing impartiality, irrespective of race, color, strata, occupation, religion, language or qualification. When one is experiencing such an effective environment all around, human rights are maintained according to the expectations of those founder members, who modulated it as pioneers of an independent living.

To quote one of the most popular motto of U.N. is "The real struggle for us is for the citizens to cease to be the property of the state." Related to Human Rights, one would find an associated world organization viz. United Nations that is determined to escort a world without negative vibes and adverse situations. After undergoing through an unfavorable plight, one is equally keen to reinforce the bond of unity and harmony by getting involved into progressing agility. You would expect others too would be sustaining similar efforts to strengthen mankind on the face of the world, for the present time and obviously for the generation to come in future.

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